

Year 9 Vocabulary

Year 9 Noun

No.	Noun	Meaning
1	abundance	a large quantity of something, an amount that is more than enough.
2	acoustician	A specialist in the science of sound.
3	adjustment	A small change made to improve something or make it work better.
4	adolescence	The transitional period between childhood and adulthood.
5	adze	A tool similar to an axe used for shaping wood, a tool like an axe with the blade at an angle of approximately 90° to the handle, used for cutting and shaping wood
6	agriculture	The science or practice of farming.
7	alleyways	Narrow passages or streets between or behind buildings.
8	ancestors	Family members from earlier generations.
9	anemometer	An instrument for measuring wind speed.
10	aria	A solo vocal piece in an opera.
11	artefacts	Objects made by humans, typically of cultural or historical interest.
12	aspects	Parts or features of something.
13	assortment	A collection of various kinds.
14	astonishment	Great surprise.
15	audience	A group of people who watch or listen to something.
16	automaton	A machine designed to follow a predetermined set of operations.
17	azure	Bright blue
18	babbler	A person who talks excessively or foolishly; also a type of bird.
19	badge	A symbol or emblem worn to show affiliation or achievement.
20	beachgoer	A person who visits or spends time at the beach.
21	blast	A strong gust of wind or an explosion.
22	blizzard	A severe snowstorm with strong winds.
23	bogs	Wet, spongy ground; marshes.
24	bollworm	A moth larva that feeds on cotton and other plants.
25	boulders	Large rocks, typically worn smooth by erosion.
26	brass	A yellow metal alloy made of copper and zinc.
27	breastplate	A piece of armor covering the chest.
28	bulge	A rounded swelling or protuberance.
29	bundle	A collection of things tied or wrapped together.
30	canopy	A cover like a roof for shelter or decoration, or the branches and leaves that spread out at the tops of trees in the woods

No.	Noun	Meaning
31	caravan	A group of travelers or vehicles traveling together; also a type of mobile home.
32	carcasses	The dead bodies of animals.
33	cargo	Goods carried on a ship, aircraft, or motor vehicle.
34	cartography	The science or practice of drawing maps.
35	casualties	People injured or killed in a serious event.
36	cattle	Domesticated cows, bulls, or oxen kept for meat or milk.
37	cavalry	Soldiers who fight mounted on horseback or in armored vehicles.
38	cavern	A large cave or chamber in a cave.
39	cello	A string instrument of the violin family, held between the knees when played.
40	cenotaphs	Monuments erected in honor of people whose remains are elsewhere.
41	charity	Voluntary giving to those in need.
42	chunks	Thick, solid pieces of something.
43	circumference	The outer boundary or perimeter of a circle.
44	circumstance	A fact or condition connected with or relevant to an event.
45	civilisation	A complex society with cities, government, and social structure.
46	clan	A group of close-knit and interrelated families.
47	cliff	A steep rock face, especially at the edge of the sea.
48	cog wheel	A wheel with teeth, used in machinery.
49	cohorts	A group of people banded together or treated as a group.
50	commotion	A state of confused and noisy disturbance.
51	compartment	A separate section or part of a container or structure.
52	confrontation	A hostile or argumentative meeting or situation between opposing parties.
53	conscience	An inner sense of right and wrong.
54	contemporaries	People or things existing at the same time.
55	contribution	A gift or payment to a common fund or collection.
56	controversy	A prolonged public dispute or debate.
57	conviction	A firmly held belief or the act of finding someone guilty in court.
58	corduroy	A thick cotton fabric with raised ridges.
59	corpse	A dead body, especially of a human.
60	crevice	A narrow crack or opening.
61	criticism	The expression of disapproval or judgment.

No.	Noun	Meaning
62	crossbow	A medieval weapon made of a bow mounted on a stock.
63	cryptids	Animals whose existence is unsubstantiated by science, like Bigfoot.
64	crypto tourism	Travel related to the search for cryptids like Bigfoot.
65	deadliest	Typically an adjective; could imply the most deadly event or thing.
66	decks	The floors of a ship or levels on a bus or building.
67	dejection	A sad or depressed state; low spirits.
68	descendants	People descended from a specific ancestor.
69	destination	The place to which someone or something is going or being sent.
70	detergent	A substance used for cleaning.
71	determination	Firmness of purpose; the process of establishing something exactly.
72	diabetes	A disease related to high blood sugar levels.
73	diplomat	A person appointed to represent a country in foreign affairs.
74	disagreement	A lack of consensus or harmony.
75	disinfectant	A chemical substance used to kill harmful microorganisms.
76	distemper	A viral disease in animals or a state of disorder or unrest.
77	dung	Animal faeces used as manure.
78	ejecta	Material that is forced or thrown out, especially during a volcanic eruption or impact.
79	elegance	The quality of being graceful and stylish in appearance or manner.
80	engagement	An arrangement to do something or go somewhere at a fixed time.
81	entrails	The internal organs of an animal or human, especially intestines.
82	estimate	A rough calculation or judgment of value, number, quantity, or extent.
83	evidence	Information or objects that help prove something in an investigation or trial.
84	exaggeration	A statement that makes something seem more important or serious than it is.
85	expedition	A journey undertaken for a specific purpose, often exploration or research.
86	exploitation	The action or fact of treating someone unfairly for benefit.
87	eyesore	Something very ugly or unpleasant to look at.
88	fame	The state of being known or talked about by many people.
89	fatal token	An object symbolizing imminent death or misfortune (literary use).
90	feast	A large, elaborate meal, often celebrating an occasion.
91	fibre	A thread or filament from which a material is made.

No.	Noun	Meaning
92	filth	Disgusting dirt or refuse.
93	fingersmith	A pickpocket or thief (archaic/slang).
94	fist	A person's hand when the fingers are bent inwards.
95	fjords	Long, deep, narrow bodies of water that reach far inland, typically formed by glacial activity.
96	flattery	Excessive and insincere praise.
97	flint	A hard gray rock used to make tools or start fires.
98	fore	The front part of a ship or aircraft.
99	foreman	A worker, especially a man, who supervises and directs other workers.
100	fortune	Chance or luck as an external, arbitrary force.
101	fragments	Small parts broken off or separated from something.
102	francs	Former currency units of France and some other countries.
103	fright	A sudden intense feeling of fear.
104	froth	A mass of small bubbles; foam.
105	gadget	A small mechanical or electronic device with a practical use.
106	gales	Strong winds.
107	garment	An item of clothing.
108	gathering	A meeting or assembly of people.
109	geek	A person with intense interest in a particular subject.
110	gers	Portable round tents used by nomads in Central Asia.
111	glamour	An alluring beauty or charm.
112	gleam	A faint or brief light; to shine softly.
113	glen	A narrow valley.
114	glossy	Smooth and shiny, looking attractive, but often not having serious value or quality
115	governorship	The office or position of being a governor.
116	grin	A broad smile showing the teeth.
117	grit	Small loose particles of stone or sand; also courage and resolve.
118	grunts	Low guttural sounds; also foot soldiers in slang.
119	gullies	Small valleys or ravines worn by water flow.
120	gust	A sudden strong burst of wind.
121	guts	The internal organs, especially intestines; also courage (informal).
122	hatchways	Openings in the deck of a ship leading below.
123	haze	A slight obscuration of the lower atmosphere.

No.	Noun	Meaning
124	heartland	The central or most important part of a country, area, or field.
125	hemp	A plant used to make fiber, fabric, or oil.
126	hitch-hiker	A person who travels by getting free rides.
127	hoard	A stock or store of money or valued objects, often kept secret.
128	hoax	A humorous or malicious deception.
129	hull	The main body of a ship or boat.
130	hump	A rounded raised mass of earth or land.
131	impact debris	Fragments resulting from a collision or explosion.
132	inhabitant	A person or animal that lives in a particular place.
133	inscriptions	Words carved or written on a surface.
134	insomnia	Inability to sleep.
135	insult	A disrespectful or scornful remark.
136	intrigue	Arouse curiosity; a secret scheme or plot.
137	investment	The action or process of investing money for profit.
138	irritation	The state of being annoyed or inflamed.
139	knot	An interlacing of rope or cord; a tight group or cluster.
140	langur	A long-tailed monkey native to Asia.
141	lichen	A composite organism from algae and fungi, often found on rocks or trees.
142	likelihood	The probability or chance of something happening.
143	limbs	Arms or legs of a person or animal.
144	livestock	Farm animals raised for commercial use.
145	loch	A lake or inlet, especially in Scotland.
146	lodgers	People who rent accommodation in someone's house.
147	loo	Informal British term for toilet.
148	maintenance	The process of preserving something in good condition.
149	majority	The greater number or part of something.
150	manuscript	A handwritten or typed document, especially a writer's first draft.
151	marrow	The soft tissue inside bones; also a kind of vegetable (UK).
152	marshland	An area of soft, wet land with grassy vegetation.
153	mausoleum	A large tomb or a building housing tombs.
154	maze	A network of paths and hedges designed as a puzzle.
155	megaliths	Large stones used in prehistoric monuments.
156	melancholy	A feeling of deep sadness or a gloomy state.
157	merchandise	Goods that are bought and sold

No.	Noun	Meaning
158	merchant	A person involved in trade or commerce.
159	meteorite	A rock from outer space that has landed on Earth.
160	microfibres	Extremely small synthetic fibers used in textiles.
161	midriffs	The region of the front of the body between the chest and the waist.
162	migration	Movement from one place to another, especially in search of better conditions.
163	millennium	A period of 1,000 years.
164	minarets	Tall slender towers on a mosque.
165	monarch	A sovereign head of state, especially a king or queen.
166	moor	A tract of open wasteland; or to anchor a boat.
167	mosques	Muslim places of worship.
168	mould	A hollow container used to shape something.
169	mulberry	A dark purple fruit; also a tree producing such fruit.
170	navigation	The process of planning and directing a course.
171	nostrils	The external openings of the nose.
172	obesity	The condition of being overweight to a harmful degree.
173	omelette	A dish made from beaten eggs quickly cooked.
174	orchard	A piece of land planted with fruit trees.
175	pagoda	A tiered tower with multiple eaves common in Asia.
176	patrons	People who support or sponsor something, especially financially.
177	perception	The way something is understood or interpreted.
178	perch	A resting place for a bird; to rest in a high place.
179	perspective	A particular attitude toward something; point of view.
180	perspiration	Sweat; the process of sweating.
181	pesticides	Substances used to destroy pests or unwanted insects.
182	pharaohs	Ancient rulers of Egypt.
183	pheasant	A large bird often hunted for sport.
184	pilgrimage	A journey to a sacred place for religious reasons.
185	pith	The soft or spongy tissue inside plants or the essential part of something.
186	pittance	A very small or inadequate amount of money.
187	plague	A contagious disease causing widespread death; also a nuisance.
188	plankton	Tiny marine organisms floating in water.
189	plateau	An area of flat highland.
190	pliny	Ancient Roman authors Pliny the Elder and Pliny the Younger.

No.	Noun	Meaning
191	polyester	A synthetic resin used to make fabrics.
192	priest	A religious leader authorized to perform rites.
193	priorities	Things that are regarded as more important than others.
194	privateers	Armed ships owned by private individuals.
195	procession	A number of people moving in an orderly way.
196	profit	Financial gain from business or investment.
197	proprietor	The owner of a business.
198	prosthetics	Artificial body parts.
199	protest	A strong complaint expressing disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
200	pug marks	Footprints of animals, especially tigers or leopards.
201	pulp	Soft, wet, and shapeless mass of material.
202	quarry	A place where stone or minerals are extracted.
203	rabble	A disorderly crowd; a mob.
204	racks	Frameworks used for storage or support.
205	radar	A system to detect the position of objects using radio waves.
206	rags	Old, torn cloth.
207	rake	A garden tool with a long handle and teeth used for gathering leaves or soil.
208	razor	A tool used for shaving hair.
209	rear	The back part of something.
210	reassurance	Words or actions that remove someone's doubts or fears.
211	regiments	Military units consisting of several battalions.
212	reimbursement	Repayment for money spent or lost.
213	reinforcement	Additional troops or support sent to strengthen a position.
214	remedy	A treatment or cure for an illness or problem.
215	response	An answer or reaction to something.
216	retailer	A person or business that sells goods to the public.
217	retreat	Withdrawal of troops to a safer position; also a place of seclusion.
218	rigging	The system of ropes, cables, or chains on a ship.
219	rodent	A small gnawing mammal like a rat or mouse.
220	rubble	Broken stones or bricks from buildings.
221	rudder	A flat piece on a boat or aircraft for steering.
222	rumble	A low, continuous, resonant sound.

No.	Noun	Meaning
223	sastrugi	Sharp irregular grooves or ridges formed on a snow surface by wind erosion.
224	satchel	A small bag, often with a shoulder strap, used for carrying books or clothes.
225	savages	People regarded as primitive or uncivilized.
226	sceptics	People inclined to doubt or question beliefs.
227	scourge	A source of great pain and suffering; a whip used for punishment.
228	scramble	A hurried or disorderly movement; also a mix of things.
229	scrap	A small piece or fragment.
230	scrutiny	Critical observation or examination.
231	seascapes	Pictures or views of the sea.
232	sepia	A reddish-brown color associated with old photographs.
233	shafts	Long, narrow parts of structures like arrows, tools, or elevators.
234	shawl	A piece of fabric worn around the shoulders or head.
235	shudders	Trembling movements usually caused by fear or cold.
236	sincere	Typically an adjective, meaning genuine or honest.
237	slavery	The state of being owned by another person.
238	sneer	A contemptuous or mocking facial expression or remark.
239	societies	Groups of people living together in organized communities.
240	solemn	Usually an adjective meaning serious or formal.
241	sonar	A system using sound waves to detect objects underwater.
242	specimen	An individual example of something, especially for study.
243	spiral	Winding in a continuous curve around a center.
244	stonehenge	A prehistoric monument in England.
245	strand	A single thin length of something, such as thread or hair.
246	strokes	Acts of hitting or movements in swimming or painting.
247	stroll	A leisurely walk.
248	stubble	Short, stiff hair or crop stalks left after cutting.
249	survivor	A person who lives through a dangerous or life-threatening event.
250	swamps	Areas of low-lying, waterlogged land.
251	symmetry	Balanced proportions or correspondence of parts.
252	tactics	Strategies or maneuvers used to achieve a goal.
253	tannin	A compound in plants that gives a bitter taste.
254	textile	A type of cloth or woven fabric.
255	thighs	The part of the leg between the hip and the knee.

No.	Noun	Meaning
256	thongs	Strips of leather or rubber; also a type of footwear or underwear.
257	tragedy	An event causing great suffering.
258	trail	A path or to follow behind.
259	tranquility	The quality or state of being calm and peaceful.
260	transaction	An exchange or interaction, typically involving money.
261	tribes	Social groups of people sharing common culture and ancestry.
262	trout	A common freshwater fish.
263	tweed	A rough woolen fabric.
264	twitches	Small, sudden movements or spasms.
265	unsteerable	Not capable of being steered or directed.
266	uranium	A heavy radioactive metallic element used as fuel in nuclear reactors.
267	vastness	The quality of being immense.
268	veil	A piece of cloth worn over the face or head for concealment or decoration.
269	violence	Physical force intended to hurt or kill.
270	visages	Faces or appearances of people or things.
271	voyage	A long journey, especially by sea or in space.
272	wasps	Stinging insects related to bees.
273	wealth	An abundance of valuable possessions.
274	wheelbarrow	A small cart with a single wheel at the front and two handles at the back, used for carrying loads, typically in gardening or construction.
275	whine	A high-pitched complaining sound.
276	wildfowl	Wild birds, especially those that live near water.
277	wisps	Small, thin, or delicate pieces or streaks of something, such as smoke or hair.
278	woad	A plant once used to make blue dye.
279	x-ray and gamma-ray analysis	Techniques used to examine materials using high-energy radiation.
280	yurts	Portable round tents used by nomads in Central Asia.

Year 9 Adjective

No.	Adjective	Meaning
1	abominable	Causing moral revulsion; very bad or unpleasant.
2	abrupt	Sudden and unexpected.
3	adrift	Floating without being steered or moored; without purpose.
4	adventurous	Willing to take risks or try out new experiences.
5	aft	In or toward the back part of a boat
6	analytical	Relating to analysis or logical reasoning.
7	angular	Having angles or sharp corners; lean and having prominent bones.
8	antique	Having high value because of age and quality.
9	apocalyptic	Describing or prophesying the complete destruction of the world.
10	apprehensive	Anxious or fearful that something bad will happen.
11	aquatic	Relating to water.
12	arduous	Involving or requiring strenuous effort; difficult and tiring.
13	ashen	Pale gray in color, often due to shock or illness.
14	askew	Not in a straight or level position.
15	assistive	Providing help or assistance, especially to people with disabilities.
16	astronomical	Extremely large; relating to astronomy.
17	awkward	Causing difficulty or embarrassment; lacking grace.
18	brisk	Quick and full of energy, and only saying what is necessary
19	bubonic	Relating to bubonic plague, a deadly infectious disease.
20	carcinogenic	Causing cancer, or relating to things that cause cancer:
21	catastrophic	Causing sudden and very great harm or destruction
22	choppy	(of the sea or other area of water) having lots of small waves caused by a strong wind
23	combative	Ready or eager to fight; aggressive.
24	comical	funny in a strange or silly way
25	conclusive	Serving to prove a case; decisive or convincing.
26	condescending	Having or showing a feeling of patronizing superiority.
27	confusing	Causing bewilderment or puzzlement.
28	considerable	Notably large in size, amount, or extent.
29	constant	Occurring continuously over a period of time.
30	critical	Giving or relating to opinions or judgments on books, plays, films, etc.
31	deliberate	Done consciously and intentionally.
32	desolate	Empty and barren, often used for places.

No.	Adjective	Meaning
33	distrustful	Inclined not to trust.
34	domed	Having a rounded, dome-like shape.
35	dominant	More important, strong, or noticeable than anything else of the same type.
36	emaciated	Abnormally thin or weak, especially because of illness or lack of food.
37	enormous	Very large in size, quantity, or extent.
38	epidemic	A widespread occurrence of an infectious disease.
39	excess	An amount of something that is more than necessary.
40	exhilarating	Making one feel very happy, animated, or elated.
41	extraordinary	Very unusual or remarkable.
42	extravagant	Lacking restraint in spending money or using resources.
43	fab	Informal term meaning fabulous; wonderful.
44	fabled	Famous, especially by reputation or myth.
45	fabulous	Amazing; incredible or mythical.
46	ferocious	Savagely fierce, cruel, or violent.
47	fleeting	Lasting for a very short time.
48	frayed	Worn at the edges; unraveled or strained.
49	freckled	Covered with small brown spots on the skin.
50	frightful	Very unpleasant, serious, or shocking.
51	fringed	Having a decorative border or edge.
52	gargantuan	Enormous; gigantic.
53	geomagnetic	Relating to the Earth's magnetic field (= an area around a magnet or something magnetic, in which it has a force to attract objects to itself)
54	gnarled	Knobbly, rough, and twisted, especially with age.
55	greasy	covered with or full of fat or oil
56	grief-stricken	Overwhelmed with deep sorrow.
57	grim	Very serious or gloomy.
58	gruff	Rough or stern in manner or speech.
59	hazardous	Risky or dangerous.
60	hostile	Difficult or not suitable for living or growing
61	hypnotic	a drug inducing sleep, making you feel as if you want to sleep or are in a trance (= a state of not being completely conscious or in control of yourself):
62	identical	Exactly alike.

No.	Adjective	Meaning
63	immense	Extremely large or great.
64	inconspicuous	Not clearly visible or attracting attention.
65	indigenous	Originating or occurring naturally in a particular place; native.
66	indistinguishable	Unable to be identified as different.
67	inevitable	certain to happen and unable to be avoided or prevented
68	inland	Situated in the interior of a country rather than on the coast.
69	intact	Complete and in the original state
70	irresistible	Too attractive or appealing to be resisted.
71	irritable	Easily annoyed or angered.
72	legendary	Very famous or well known; relating to a legend.
73	magnificent	Very good, beautiful, or deserving to be admired
74	makeshift	Serving as a temporary substitute; sufficient for the time being.
75	marshy	Wet, soft, and muddy like a marsh.
76	mauve	A pale purple color.
77	medieval	Relating to the Middle Ages.
78	menial	(of work) needing little skill or education
79	momentary	Lasting for a very short time
80	mournful	Feeling or expressing sadness.
81	mythical	Imaginary or not real
82	nasty	Unpleasant, offensive, or spiteful.
83	neurological	Related to the nervous system.
84	noble	Having or showing fine personal qualities.
85	nomadic	Living the life of a nomad; wandering.
86	nonchalant	Feeling or appearing casually calm and relaxed.
87	notable	Worthy of attention or notice.
88	occasional	Not happening or done often or regularly
89	open-mouthed	With the mouth open, often in surprise.
90	paralympic	Connected with the Paralympics, an international sports competition for people with disabilities that happens every four years immediately after the Olympics
91	primitive	Relating to an early stage in evolutionary development.
92	radioactive	Emitting radiation as a result of nuclear decay.
93	ragged	Torn and worn; in poor condition.
94	rambling	Lengthy and confused; spreading irregularly.
95	ramshackle	Badly constructed or in a state of severe disrepair.

No.	Adjective	Meaning
96	rattling	Making a series of short, sharp knocking sounds.
97	raucous	Making a disturbingly harsh and loud noise, loud and unpleasant.
98	reputed	Said to be the true situation although this is not known to be certain and may not be likely
99	restrictive	Imposing limitations or restrictions.
100	rhythmic	Something with a regular beat or pattern.
101	ruthless	Having no compassion or pity.
102	rutted	Marked with deep tracks or grooves.
103	scalding	Very hot; capable of burning.
104	scarce	In short supply; not plentiful.
105	scorching	Extremely hot.
106	sheer	Nothing other than; absolute.
107	shrill	High-pitched and piercing in sound.
108	sinuous	Having many curves and turns.
109	slick	Smooth and glossy; often implying cleverness.
110	solemn	Serious, formal, and dignified.
111	sophisticated	Having a refined knowledge or complexity.
112	spare	Additional; to give or afford.
113	speckled	Covered with a large number of small spots.
114	stubby	Short and thick.
115	stunted	Having been prevented from growing or developing properly.
116	subsequent	Coming after something in time.
117	superficial	Existing or occurring at the surface.
118	supreme	Having the highest rank, level, or importance
119	suspicious	Having or showing distrust.
120	swollen	Expanded due to pressure or injury.
121	sympathetic	Feelings of pity or compassion.
122	tawny	A warm, sandy colour, of a light yellowish-brown colour.
123	tempting	Appealing or inviting.
124	threadbare	Worn out until the threads show.
125	timid	Shy and nervous; without much confidence; easily frightened
126	unaccustomed	Not familiar or usual.
127	unfathomable	Difficult to understand or measure.
128	unintended	Not planned or meant.
129	unremitting	Never relaxing or slackening; incessant.

No.	Adjective	Meaning
130	unruly	Difficult to control or manage.
131	vast	Of very great extent or size.
132	vertical	At right angles to the horizontal.
133	vivid	Producing powerful feelings or strong, clear images.
134	wiry	Thin but strong and tough.
135	wistful	Showing a feeling of vague longing.
136	worthwhile	Worth the time, effort, or money.
137	woven	Made by interlacing threads.



MPA International School

Year 9 Adjective - Synonym-Antonym

No.	Adjective	Synonym(s)	Antonym(s)
1	abominable	horrible, detestable	delightful, admirable
2	abrupt	sudden, unexpected	gradual, smooth
3	adrift	floating, aimless	anchored, purposeful
4	adventurous	daring, bold	cautious, timid
5	aft	rear, stern	fore, front
6	analytical	logical, rational	emotional, irrational
7	angular	sharp, pointed	rounded, smooth
8	antique	old, vintage	modern, new
9	apocalyptic	catastrophic, disastrous	hopeful, peaceful
10	apprehensive	anxious, uneasy	confident, calm
11	aquatic	water-related, marine	terrestrial, land-based
12	arduous	difficult, strenuous	easy, effortless
13	ashen	pale, grayish	ruddy, flushed
14	askew	crooked, lopsided	straight, aligned
15	assistive	helpful, supportive	unhelpful, hindering
16	astronomical	immense, huge	tiny, minuscule
17	awkward	clumsy, uncomfortable	graceful, smooth
18	brisk	energetic, vigorous	sluggish, lethargic
19	bubonic	plague-related, infectious	healthy, sanitary
20	carcinogenic	cancer-causing, hazardous	non-carcinogenic, benign
21	catastrophic	disastrous, tragic	harmless, fortunate
22	choppy	turbulent, bumpy	steady, tranquil
23	combative	aggressive, belligerent	peaceful, nonviolent
24	comical	humorous, amusing	solemn, tragic
25	conclusive	definitive, final	inconclusive, uncertain
26	condescending	patronizing, snobbish	respectful, humble
27	confusing	puzzling, unclear	clear, straightforward
28	considerable	significant, substantial	minor, negligible
29	constant	continual, unchanging	variable, intermittent
30	critical	crucial, analytical	insignificant, minor
31	deliberate	intentional, planned	accidental, haphazard
32	desolate	barren, abandoned	populated, lively
33	distrustful	suspicious, wary	trusting, naive
34	domed	arched, curved	flat, level

No.	Adjective	Synonym(s)	Antonym(s)
35	dominant	powerful, influential	weak, submissive
36	emaciated	gaunt, skeletal	healthy, well-fed
37	enormous	huge, massive	tiny, small
38	epidemic	widespread, contagious	isolated, limited
39	excess	surplus, extra	scarcity, lack
40	exhilarating	thrilling, invigorating	boring, depressing
41	extraordinary	remarkable, exceptional	ordinary, typical
42	extravagant	lavish, excessive	modest, simple
43	fab	fabulous, great	awful, bad
44	fabled	legendary, mythical	real, factual
45	fabulous	wonderful, marvelous	terrible, awful
46	ferocious	fierce, savage	gentle, tame
47	fleeting	brief, short-lived	lasting, enduring
48	frayed	worn, tattered	new, pristine
49	freckled	spotted, dotted	clear, spotless
50	frightful	terrifying, dreadful	comforting, pleasant
51	fringed	edged, bordered	plain, unbordered
52	gargantuan	immense, colossal	tiny, small
53	geomagnetic	magnetic, geophysical	
54	gnarled	knotted, twisted	smooth, straight
55	greasy	oily, slippery, slick, fatty	dry, clean, rough, non-greasy
56	grief-stricken	mournful, heartbroken	cheerful, content
57	grim	bleak, harsh	cheerful, pleasant
58	gruff	rough, brusque	polite, gentle
59	hazardous	dangerous, risky	safe, secure
60	hostile	unfriendly, aggressive, bitter, harsh	friendly, kind, welcoming, warm
61	hypnotic	mesmerizing, trance-like, drowsy	stimulating, jarring, awakening
62	identical	same, indistinguishable	different, unique
63	immense	enormous, massive	tiny, small
64	inconspicuous	hidden, unnoticeable	noticeable, prominent
65	indigenous	native, original	foreign, alien
66	indistinguishable	alike, similar	distinct, different
67	inevitable	unavoidable, inescapable,	avoidable, uncertain, preventable
68	inland	interior, remote	coastal, seaside

No.	Adjective	Synonym(s)	Antonym(s)
69	intact	unbroken, undamaged, unharmed	broken, damaged, incomplete
70	irresistible	tempting, compelling	repellent, avoidable
71	irritable	grumpy, moody	calm, even-tempered
72	legendary	famous, mythical	unknown, obscure
73	magnificent	grand, splendid, majestic	ordinary, plain, unimpressive, modest
74	makeshift	temporary, improvised	permanent, sturdy
75	marshy	boggy, swampy	dry, arid
76	mauve	purplish, lavender	green, vivid
77	medieval	ancient, feudal	modern, contemporary
78	menial	lowly, unskilled	skilled, prestigious, dignified
79	momentary	fleeting, short-lived, temporary	enduring, permanent, prolonged
80	mournful	sorrowful, gloomy	joyful, cheerful
81	mythical	legendary, imaginary, fictitious	real, factual, actual, historical
82	nasty	vile, unpleasant	pleasant, kind
83	neurological	nerve-related, brain-related	-
84	noble	honorable, aristocratic	dishonorable, lowborn
85	nomadic	wandering, roaming	settled, stationary
86	nonchalant	calm, indifferent	anxious, concerned
87	notable	remarkable, prominent	insignificant, obscure
88	occasional	infrequent, intermittent, periodic	constant, frequent, continual
89	open-mouthed	astonished, gaping	calm, closed
90	paralympic	adaptive-sport-related	-
91	primitive	early, undeveloped	advanced, modern
92	radioactive	nuclear, contaminated	clean, safe
93	ragged	tattered, torn	neat, smooth
94	rambling	meandering, winding	direct, straight
95	ramshackle	dilapidated, broken-down	solid, well-built
96	rattling	clattering, noisy	quiet, silent
97	raucous	loud, harsh	soft, gentle
98	reputed	renowned, esteemed	unknown, infamous
99	restrictive	limiting, confining	liberating, permissive
100	rhythmical	musical, cadenced	arrhythmic, discordant
101	ruthless	merciless, cruel	compassionate, kind
102	rutted	bumpy, uneven	smooth, even

No.	Adjective	Synonym(s)	Antonym(s)
103	scalding	boiling, burning	cold, freezing
104	scarce	rare, limited	plentiful, abundant
105	scorching	blazing, searing	cool, mild
106	sheer	utter, absolute	partial, mixed
107	shrill	piercing, high-pitched	soft, low
108	sinuous	winding, curvy	straight, direct
109	slick	slippery, glossy	rough, dull
110	solemn	serious, grave	joyful, lighthearted
111	sophisticated	cultured, refined	naive, simple
112	spare	minimal, extra	excessive, elaborate
113	speckled	dotted, spotted	plain, solid
114	stubby	short, stumpy	long, lanky
115	stunted	undersized, dwarfed	robust, developed
116	subsequent	following, next	preceding, prior
117	superficial	shallow, surface-level	deep, thorough
118	supreme	ultimate, paramount, topmost	inferior, subordinate, minor
119	suspicious	doubtful, mistrustful	trusting, naive
120	swollen	inflamed, bloated	flat, shrunken
121	sympathetic	compassionate, caring	indifferent, uncaring, cruel
122	tawny	amber, golden-brown	colorless, pale
123	tempting	alluring, inviting	repellent, off-putting
124	threadbare	worn, tattered	new, intact
125	timid	fearful, hesitant, bashful	bold, fearless, daring
126	unaccustomed	unfamiliar, new	accustomed, usual
127	unfathomable	incomprehensible, mysterious, perplexing	understandable, obvious, plain
128	unintended	accidental, unplanned	deliberate, intended
129	unremitting	continuous, relentless	interrupted, occasional
130	unruly	disorderly, wild	obedient, disciplined
131	vast	immense, huge	tiny, limited
132	vertical	upright, perpendicular	horizontal, flat
133	vivid	bright, striking	dull, muted
134	wiry	lean, tough	soft, plump
135	wistful	melancholy, longing	content, satisfied
136	worthwhile	valuable, meaningful	pointless, meaningless
137	woven	interlaced, braided	loose, unbraided

Year 9 Verb

No.	Verb	Meaning
1	abandoned	To have left something or someone behind permanently.
2	accentuating	To emphasize or make more noticeable.
3	accustomed	To have become used to something through experience.
4	achieved	To have successfully reached a goal or completed a task.
5	adhere	To stick firmly to a surface or belief.
6	adorn	To decorate or add beauty to something.
7	airing	To expose to air or make public.
8	annihilating	To completely destroy or defeat.
9	array	To display or arrange things in a particular way.
10	assassinated	To have killed someone important for political reasons.
11	assumed	To have taken something for granted or accepted without proof.
12	baffle	To confuse or perplex.
13	bailing	To remove water from a boat; or to leave abruptly.
14	barnacled	To be encrusted with barnacles (marine crustaceans).
15	battered	To have been beaten or damaged repeatedly.
16	biodegrade	To decay naturally and be absorbed by the environment.
17	bleach	To whiten or remove color using chemicals.
18	blistering	To cause blisters or extreme heat/speed.
19	bombarded	To attack or overwhelm repeatedly.
20	branded	To have marked or labeled something, especially permanently.
21	buckles	To bend or give way under pressure.
22	camouflaged	To have concealed something by blending with surroundings.
23	ceased	To have stopped doing something.
24	chicaning	To use trickery or a chicane (as in racing) to slow or deceive.
25	clenched	To have closed tightly (as a fist or jaw).
26	clutching	To grasp or hold tightly.
27	collapsed	To have fallen down or crumbled suddenly.
28	combat	To fight or struggle against something.
29	concealed	To have hidden something from view.
30	concluded	To have brought something to an end or formed an opinion.
31	contemplate	To think deeply about something.
32	contributed	To have given or added to a common cause.
33	convinced	To have persuaded someone.
34	corroded	To have been eaten away gradually by chemical action.

No.	Verb	Meaning
35	cram	To force something into a space; to study intensively.
36	creaked	To make a high-pitched, squeaky sound when moved.
37	creased	To have made a line or mark by folding.
38	cringing	To shrink back in fear or embarrassment.
39	croaked	To make a deep, hoarse sound.
40	crouched	To have bent low close to the ground.
41	crumble	To break or fall apart into small fragments.
42	curated	To have selected and organized items, especially in a museum or gallery.
43	dangled	To hang or swing loosely.
44	declared	To have stated something formally or officially.
45	defaced	To have damaged the surface or appearance of something.
46	defy	To openly resist or refuse to obey.
47	deposited	To have placed or left something in a location.
48	descended	To have moved downward.
49	devastated	To have destroyed or overwhelmed emotionally.
50	dictate	To lay down authoritatively; to command.
51	disciplined	To have trained or punished someone to follow rules.
52	disconcerted	To have unsettled or disturbed the composure of.
53	disguised	To have changed appearance to conceal identity.
54	disoriented	To have lost sense of direction or position.
55	disposed	To have gotten rid of something.
56	disregarding	To ignore or pay no attention to.
57	domesticate	To tame an animal and keep it as a pet or on a farm.
58	dreaded	To have feared greatly.
59	drooping	To hang or sink down.
60	dyeing	The process of coloring materials or hair.
61	embedded	To fix firmly and deeply in a surrounding mass.
62	emerge	To come into view or become exposed.
63	emit	To send out a beam, noise, smell, or gas
64	encased	To enclose or cover in a case or close-fitting surround.
65	encircling	To surround or form a circle around.
66	endeavoured	To try hard to do or achieve something.
67	engraved	To cut or carve a design or text into a surface.
68	erected	To build or construct something upright.

No.	Verb	Meaning
69	excavated	To dig out and remove material from the ground.
70	exhort	To strongly encourage or urge someone to do something.
71	exploit	To make full use of and derive benefit from (a resource).
72	fanned	To wave a fan or something similar to move air.
73	flattened	To have made flat or flatter.
74	flicked	To have hit or moved something with a sudden quick movement.
75	flicker	To shine unsteadily or rapidly vary in brightness.
76	flocked	To have gathered or moved in a crowd.
77	flounder	To struggle or stagger clumsily.
78	forge	To create or form something, often with effort.
79	gasped	To have inhaled suddenly, often in surprise or pain.
80	glinting	To give out or reflect small flashes of light.
81	gouged	To have made a deep cut or dent.
82	grasped	To have seized and held firmly.
83	grated	To have shredded or ground down.
84	grumbling	To complain in a low, indistinct voice.
85	gulping	To swallow hurriedly or greedily.
86	gushing	To flow out suddenly and in large amounts.
87	halt	To stop or cause to stop moving or progressing.
88	harvested	To have gathered crops or resources.
89	hatch	To emerge from an egg; to devise a plan.
90	haul	To pull or drag something with effort.
91	humiliated	To have made someone feel ashamed or foolish.
92	humming	To make a low continuous sound or sing without words.
93	hunched	To have bent one's body into a huddled position.
94	hurtling	To move or cause to move at a great speed.
95	idling	To spend time doing nothing; run a machine engine without load.
96	inscribed	To write or carve on something, especially as a formal record.
97	intrigued	To have aroused curiosity or interest.
98	invading	To enter a place to occupy or damage it.
99	jangled	To have made or caused a harsh ringing sound.
100	larking	To engage in harmless fun or mischief.
101	liberate	To set free from a situation.
102	lingering	Staying in a place longer than necessary.
103	lurking	To remain hidden, often with a sinister intent.

No.	Verb	Meaning
104	moaned	To have made a low, long sound expressing pain or unhappiness.
105	moored	To anchor or secure a boat.
106	murdered	To have unlawfully killed someone with intent.
107	murmuring	Speaking softly and indistinctly.
108	mutter	To speak in a low or barely audible voice, often in dissatisfaction.
109	mythologising	To make something the subject of myths.
110	nibbling	To take small bites.
111	opposed	To have disagreed or been against something.
112	outrun	To move faster or further than someone or something
113	perched	To have rested on something high or narrow.
114	persevere	To persist in doing something despite difficulty.
115	pitted	To have made marks or holes in a surface.
116	plunge	To jump or dive quickly and energetically.
117	preceded	To have come before something in time or order.
118	prickled	To cause a tingling or stinging sensation.
119	punctuated	To have inserted punctuation or interrupted at intervals.
120	quadrupled	To have increased four times in quantity or size.
121	rampaged	To have rushed around in a violent and uncontrollable manner.
122	reassuring	To say or do something to remove doubts or fears.
123	refuted	To have proved a statement or accusation to be false.
124	resonating	Producing or being filled with a deep, full sound.
125	retains	Keeps possession of.
126	retrieving	To get or bring something back.
127	revealed	To have made known or shown something.
128	rippling	To form or move in small waves.
129	rummaging	Searching through something in a disorderly way.
130	scorched	To have burned the surface of something.
131	scrabbling	To scratch or grope around with hands or paws.
132	scrambled	To have moved quickly using hands and feet.
133	screeching	To emit a loud, harsh, piercing sound.
134	scrub	To clean by rubbing hard.
135	scrutinise	To examine or inspect closely and thoroughly.
136	scuttling	To run hurriedly with short quick steps.
137	shambling	To walk in a slow, awkward, or lazy manner.
138	shivered	To have shaken slightly from cold or fear.

No.	Verb	Meaning
139	shrieked	To have uttered a loud, sharp, high-pitched cry.
140	shrugged	To have raised and lowered the shoulders to indicate doubt or indifference.
141	shuffled	To have walked by dragging one's feet.
142	skidding	Sliding uncontrollably on a slippery surface.
143	slackened	To have become less intense or tight.
144	sling	To throw or suspend something loosely.
145	sneering	To smile or speak in a contemptuous or mocking manner.
146	sniffed	To inhale audibly through the nose.
147	snorted	To force air noisily through the nose.
148	soared	To have flown or risen high in the air.
149	spearing	To pierce or strike with or as if with a spear.
150	squinted	To have looked with narrowed eyes.
151	stab	To thrust with a knife or sharp object.
152	stall	To stop or cause to stop moving or progressing.
153	stammered	To have spoken with sudden involuntary pauses.
154	stand out	To be noticeable or conspicuous.
155	startled	To have caused sudden shock or surprise.
156	stiffened	To have become rigid or firm.
157	stowed	To have packed or stored carefully.
158	straggling	To have moved slowly or irregularly.
159	streaked	To have moved quickly in a straight line.
160	strode	To have walked with long, decisive steps.
161	stumbled	To trip or momentarily lose balance.
162	succumbing	To fail to resist pressure or temptation.
163	swam	To have moved through water using limbs.
164	swat	To hit quickly; a quick slap.
165	swaying	To move or cause to move slowly or rhythmically.
166	swirl	To move in a twisting or spiraling pattern.
167	swiveling	To turn around a point or axis.
168	tackle	To confront or deal with; equipment for a task.
169	tangled	To have become twisted together untidily.
170	tanned	To have become darker from exposure to the sun.
171	teem	To be full of or swarming with.
172	thatched	To cover a roof with straw or similar material.

No.	Verb	Meaning
173	thrust	To push something or someone forcefully.
174	topped	To have been higher or covered the top of something.
175	trigger	To cause something to happen.
176	trundle	To move slowly and heavily.
177	twigged	To suddenly understand or realize.
178	unnerved	To have caused someone to lose courage or confidence.
179	unravel	To untangle or solve.
180	ushered	To have shown or guided someone somewhere.
181	vanish	To disappear suddenly.
182	vomited	To eject matter from the stomach through the mouth.
183	wade	To walk through water or another substance that impedes movement.
184	wagging	To move rapidly from side to side or up and down.
185	warped	To have become bent or twisted out of shape.
186	wavering	To be undecided or unsteady.
187	weave	To make cloth by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads on a loom (= special frame):
188	wedged	To force into a narrow space.
189	whacks	To strike forcefully with a sharp blow.
190	whipping	To strike with a whip or similar instrument.
191	whirl	To spin quickly; a fast movement.
192	whistling	To emit a high-pitched sound by forcing air through the lips or a hole.
193	wincing	To react with a slight grimace or shrinking movement.
194	witnessed	To have seen an event take place.
195	wobble	To move unsteadily from side to side.
196	wrecked	To have destroyed or severely damaged something.
197	yanked	To have pulled something with a sudden, sharp movement.

Year 9 Verb Form

No.	Present	Past	Past Participle	Present Participle
1	abandon	abandoned	abandoned	abandoning
2	accentuate	accentuated	accentuated	accentuating
3	accustom	accustomed	accustomed	accustoming
4	achieve	achieved	achieved	achieving
5	adhere	adhered	adhered	adhering
6	adorn	adorned	adorned	adorning
7	air	aired	aired	airing
8	annihilate	annihilated	annihilated	annihilating
9	array	arrayed	arrayed	arraying
10	assassinate	assassinated	assassinated	assassinating
11	assume	assumed	assumed	assuming
12	baffle	baffled	baffled	baffling
13	bail	bailed	bailed	bailing
14	barnacle	barnacled	barnacled	barnacling
15	batter	battered	battered	battering
16	biodegrade	biodegraded	biodegraded	biodegrading
17	bleach	bleached	bleached	bleaching
18	blister	blistered	blistered	blistering
19	bombard	bombarded	bombarded	bombarding
20	brand	branded	branded	branding
21	buckle	buckled	buckled	buckling
22	camouflage	camouflaged	camouflaged	camouflaging
23	cease	ceased	ceased	ceasing
24	chicane	chicaned	chicaned	chicaning
25	clench	clenched	clenched	clenching
26	clutch	clutched	clutched	clutching
27	collapse	collapsed	collapsed	collapsing
28	combat	combated	combated	combating
29	conceal	concealed	concealed	concealing
30	conclude	concluded	concluded	concluding
31	contemplate	contemplated	contemplated	contemplating
32	contribute	contributed	contributed	contributing
33	convince	convinced	convinced	convincing
34	corrode	corroded	corroded	corroding

No.	Present	Past	Past Participle	Present Participle
35	cram	crammed	crammed	cramming
36	creak	creaked	creaked	creaking
37	crease	creased	creased	creasing
38	cringe	cringed	cringed	cringing
39	croak	croaked	croaked	croaking
40	crouch	crouched	crouched	crouching
41	crumble	crumbled	crumbled	crumbling
42	curate	curated	curated	curating
43	dangle	dangled	dangled	dangling
44	declare	declared	declared	declaring
45	deface	defaced	defaced	defacing
46	defy	defied	defied	defying
47	deposit	deposited	deposited	depositing
48	descend	descended	descended	descending
49	devastate	devastated	devastated	devastating
50	dictate	dictated	dictated	dictating
51	discipline	disciplined	disciplined	disciplining
52	disconcert	disconcerted	disconcerted	disconcerting
53	disguise	disguised	disguised	disguising
54	disorient	disoriented	disoriented	disorienting
55	dispose	disposed	disposed	disposing
56	disregard	disregarded	disregarded	disregarding
57	domesticate	domesticated	domesticated	domesticating
58	dread	dreaded	dreaded	dreading
59	droop	drooped	drooped	drooping
60	dye	dyed	dyed	dyeing
61	embed	embedded	embedded	embedding
62	emerge	emerged	emerged	emerging
63	emit	emitted	emitted	emitting
64	encase	encased	encased	encasing
65	encircle	encircled	encircled	encircling
66	endeavour	endeavoured	endeavoured	endeavouring
67	engrave	engraved	engraved	engraving
68	erect	erected	erected	erecting
69	excavate	excavated	excavated	excavating

No.	Present	Past	Past Participle	Present Participle
70	exhort	exhorted	exhorted	exhorting
71	exploit	exploited	exploited	exploiting
72	fan	fanned	fanned	fanning
73	flatten	flattened	flattened	flattening
74	flick	flicked	flicked	flicking
75	flicker	flickered	flickered	flickering
76	flock	flocked	flocked	flocking
77	flounder	floundered	floundered	floundering
78	forge	forged	forged	forging
79	gasp	gasped	gasped	gasping
80	glint	glinted	glinted	glinting
81	gouge	gouged	gouged	gouging
82	grasp	grasped	grasped	grasping
83	grate	grated	grated	grating
84	grumble	grumbled	grumbled	grumbling
85	gulp	gulped	gulped	gulping
86	gush	gushed	gushed	gushing
87	halt	halted	halted	halting
88	harvest	harvested	harvested	harvesting
89	hatch	hatched	hatched	hatching
90	haul	hailed	hailed	hauling
91	hum	hummed	hummed	humming
92	humiliate	humiliated	humiliated	humiliating
93	hunch	hunched	hunched	hunching
94	hurtle	hurtled	hurtled	hurtling
95	idle	idled	idled	idling
96	inscribe	inscribed	inscribed	inscribing
97	intrigue	intrigued	intrigued	intriguing
98	invade	invaded	invaded	invading
99	jangle	jangled	jangled	jangling
100	lark	larked	larked	larking
101	liberate	liberated	liberated	liberating
102	linger	lingered	lingered	lingering
103	lurk	lurked	lurked	lurking
104	moan	moaned	moaned	moaning

No.	Present	Past	Past Participle	Present Participle
105	moor	moored	moored	mooring
106	murder	murdered	murdered	murdering
107	murmur	murmured	murmured	murmuring
108	mutter	muttered	muttered	muttering
109	mythologise	mythologised	mythologised	mythologising
110	nibble	nibbled	nibbled	nibbling
111	oppose	opposed	opposed	opposing
112	outrun	outran	outrun	outrunning
113	perch	perched	perched	perching
114	persevere	persevered	persevered	persevering
115	pit	pitted	pitted	pitting
116	plunge	plunged	plunged	plunging
117	precede	preceded	preceded	preceding
118	prickle	prickled	prickled	prickling
119	punctuate	punctuated	punctuated	punctuating
120	quadruple	quadrupled	quadrupled	quadrupling
121	rampage	rampaged	rampaged	rampaging
122	reassure	reassured	reassured	reassuring
123	refute	refuted	refuted	refuting
124	resonate	resonated	resonated	resonating
125	retain	retained	retained	retaining
126	retrieve	retrieved	retrieved	retrieving
127	reveal	revealed	revealed	revealing
128	ripple	rippled	rippled	rippling
129	rummage	rummaged	rummaged	rummaging
130	scorch	scorched	scorched	scorching
131	scrabble	scrabbled	scrabbled	scrabbling
132	scramble	scrambled	scrambled	scrambling
133	screech	screeched	screeched	screeching
134	scrub	scrubbed	scrubbed	scrubbing
135	scrutinise	scrutinised	scrutinised	scrutinising
136	scuttle	scuttled	scuttled	scuttling
137	shamble	shambled	shambled	shambling
138	shiver	shivered	shivered	shivering
139	shriek	shrieked	shrieked	shrieking

No.	Present	Past	Past Participle	Present Participle
140	shrug	shrugged	shrugged	shrugging
141	shuffle	shuffled	shuffled	shuffling
142	skid	skidded	skidded	skidding
143	slacken	slackened	slackened	slackening
144	sling	slung	slung	slinging
145	sneer	sneered	sneered	sneering
146	sniff	sniffed	sniffed	sniffing
147	snort	snorted	snorted	snorting
148	soar	soared	soared	soaring
149	spear	speared	speared	spear
150	squint	squinted	squinted	squinting
151	stab	stabbed	stabbed	stabbing
152	stall	stalled	stalled	stalling
153	stammer	stammered	stammered	stammering
154	stand out	stood out	stood out	standing out
155	startle	startled	startled	startling
156	stiffen	stiffened	stiffened	stiffening
157	stow	stowed	stowed	stowing
158	straggle	straggled	straggled	straggling
159	streak	streaked	streaked	streaking
160	stride	strode	strode	striding
161	stumble	stumbled	stumbled	stumbling
162	succumb	succumbed	succumbed	succumbing
163	swat	swatted	swatted	swatting
164	sway	swayed	swayed	swaying
165	swim	swam	swum	swimming
166	swirl	swirled	swirled	swirling
167	swivel	swiveled	swiveled	swiveling
168	tackle	tackled	tackled	tackling
169	tan	tanned	tanned	tanning
170	tangle	tangled	tangled	tangling
171	teem	teemed	teemed	teeming
172	thatch	thatched	thatched	thatching
173	thrust	thrust	thrust	thrusting
174	top	topped	topped	topping

No.	Present	Past	Past Participle	Present Participle
175	trigger	triggered	triggered	triggering
176	trundle	trundled	trundled	trundling
177	twig	twigged	twigged	twigging
178	unnerve	unnerved	unnerved	unnerving
179	unravel	unravelled	unravelled	unravelling
180	usher	ushered	ushered	ushering
181	vanish	vanished	vanished	vanishing
182	vomit	vomited	vomited	vomiting
183	wade	waded	waded	wading
184	wag	wagged	wagged	wagging
185	warp	warped	warped	warping
186	waver	wavered	wavered	wavering
187	weave	wove	woven	weaving
188	wedge	wedged	wedged	wedging
189	whack	whacked	whacked	whacking
190	whip	whipped	whipped	whipping
191	whirl	whirled	whirled	whirling
192	whistle	whistled	whistled	whistling
193	wince	wincing	wincing	wincing
194	witness	witnessed	witnessed	witnessing
195	wobble	wobbled	wobbled	wobbling
196	wreck	wrecked	wrecked	wrecking
197	yank	yanked	yanked	yanking

Year 9 Adverb

No.	Adverb	Meaning
1	briskly	In a quick and active manner.
2	brutally	In a savage or violent way.
3	courageously	In a way that shows bravery.
4	distractedly	In a manner showing distraction or lack of focus.
5	doggedly	In a persistent or stubborn manner.
6	forcibly	Using force or violence.
7	furtively	In a secretive or sneaky way.
8	harshly	In a rough or severe manner.
9	idly	Without purpose or effort; lazily.
10	illegally	In a manner that violates the law.
11	insignificantly	In a way that lacks importance or meaning.
12	instinctively	Without conscious thought; automatically.
13	intricately	In a very detailed or complex manner.
14	rapidly	Very quickly.
15	solemnly	In a serious or formal manner.
16	southwesterly	Coming from or toward the southwest.
17	tirelessly	With great energy and without becoming tired.
18	ultimately	In the end; eventually.
19	vaguely	In an unclear or indistinct way.

Appendix A Using prefix and suffix

Using the prefix 'un-'

1	arm	19	like
2	aware	20	lock
3	certain	21	necessary
4	comfortable	22	popular
5	common	23	reasonable
6	conscious	24	reliable
7	dress	25	safe
8	equal	26	screw
9	fair	27	seen
10	fasten	28	selfish
11	fold	29	skilled
12	friendly	30	steady
13	grateful	31	suitable
14	happy	32	tidy
15	healthy	33	true
16	just	34	welcome
17	kind	35	willing true
18	known	36	wise

Using the prefix 'dis-'

1	advantage	12	continue
2	agree	13	courteous
3	allow	14	honest
4	appear	15	like
5	approve	16	loyal
6	arm	17	obey
7	arrange	18	order
8	believe	19	pleasure
9	comfort	20	respect
10	connect	21	satisfied
11	content	22	trust

Using the prefix 'ir-'

1	regular
2	relevant
3	religious
4	removable

5	rational
6	resolute
7	respective
8	responsible

Using the prefix 'in-'

1	accurate
2	attentive
3	audible
4	capable
5	complete
6	correct
7	curable
8	decent
9	dependent
10	direct
11	distinct
12	efficient

13	equality
14	expensive
15	gratitude
16	human
17	justice
18	offensive
19	sane
20	sincere
21	sufficient
22	transitive
23	visible

Using the prefix 'il-'

1	legal
2	legible
3	legitimate

4	literate
5	logical
6	luminate

Using the prefix 'im-'

1	mature
2	mobile
3	modest
4	moral
5	mortal
6	movable
7	passable

8	patient
9	perfect
10	personal
11	polite
12	possible
13	probable
14	pure

Using the prefix 'non-'

1	conductor
2	sense

3	essential
4	existent

Using the suffix 'ful-' / 'less-'

1	care
2	cheer
3	doubt
4	harm
5	help
6	hope
7	pain

8	pity
9	power
10	rest
11	shame
12	thank
13	thought
14	use

Appendix B Sounds of objects

Sounds of objects

No.	Object	Sound
1	aeroplanes	zoom
2	anvils	clang
3	bagpipes	skirl
4	bells	ring, peal, toll
5	bells (large)	chime
6	bells (small)	tinkle
7	bows	twang
8	brakes	screech
9	breeze/brook	murmur
10	bugles	call
11	bullets	ping
12	canes	swish, whack
13	chains	clank, rattle
14	clocks	tick, chime
15	coins	clink, jingle
16	corks	pop
17	corn	rustle
18	dishes	clatter, rattle
19	engines	purr, puff, splutter
20	explosion	blast
21	feet	tramp, shuffle, stamp
22	fire	crackle
23	glasses	tinkle
24	guitars	strum
25	guns	boom
26	guns (distant)	throb
27	heart	throb, beat
28	hinges	creak
29	hoofs	thunder, clatter
30	horns	toot, hoot
31	kettles	sing
32	leaves	rustle

Sounds of objects

No.	Object	Sound
33	machines	scream
34	metal	ring
35	paper	crinkle, rustle
36	raindrops	patter
37	rifles	report
38	river	gurgle
39	saws	buzz
40	silk	rustle
41	sirens	wail
42	skirts	swish
43	steam	hiss
44	streams	murmur, babble
45	telephones	buzz
46	thunder	peal, crash, clap, roar, rumble
47	trains	rumble
48	trumpets	blare, trump
49	vehicles (heavy)	rumble
50	watch	tick
51	water	drip, bubble, splash, lap
52	whips	crack, lash
53	wind	sigh, howl
54	wings	whir
55	wood	crackle, creak

Similes

Similes showing distinctive qualities of creatures

1	as agile as a monkey
2	as blind as a bat
3	as brave as a lion
4	as bright as a lark
5	as busy as a bee; an ant
6	as calm as a cat
7	as crafty as a fox
8	as faithful as a dog

Similes showing distinctive qualities of creatures

9	as fast as a deer; a hare
10	as fast as a pig
11	as fierce as a lion
12	as frisky as a lamb
13	as gaudy as a butterfly
14	as gentle as a dove, a lamb
15	as graceful as a swan
16	as hairy as a gorilla, a spider
17	as happy as a lark
18	as harmless as a dove
19	as heavy as an elephant
20	as hungry as a wolf
21	as lazy as a toad
22	as like as two herring
23	as lively as a cricket
24	as mad as a March hare
25	as meek as a lamb; a dove
26	as nervous as a mouse
27	as obstinate as a mule
28	as persistent as a mosquito
29	as playful as a puppy; a kitten
30	as plump as a partridge
31	as poor as a church mouse
32	as proud as a peacock
33	as quiet as a mouse
34	as red as a turkey-cock
35	as sick as a dog
36	as slippery as an eel
37	as slow as a snail; a tortoise
38	as spineless as a jelly-fish
39	as strong as a horse, an ox
40	as supple as a snake
41	as sure-footed as a goat
42	as suspicious as a cat
43	as timid as a mouse; rabbit

Similes showing distinctive qualities of creatures

44	as tricky as an ape
45	as useful as a cow
46	as wet as a fish
47	as wasteful as a hen
48	as wise as an owl

Similes showing distinctive qualities of people

1	as bashful as a schoolgirl
2	as devoted as a mother
3	as feeble as a child
4	as happy as a king
5	as harmless/helpless as a baby
6	as hungry as a hunter
7	as loyal as an apostle
8	as mad as a hatter
9	as mean as a miser
10	as old as Methuselah
11	as patient as Job
12	as rich as Croesus
13	as rosy as a bride
14	as sober as a judge
15	as stately as a queen
16	as strong as Hercules, Samson
17	as tall as a giant
18	as tender as a shepherd
19	as thick as thieves
20	as wise as Solomon

Similes showing distinctive qualities of things

1	as bald as an egg
2	as beautiful as the rainbow
3	as bitter as gall
4	as black as coal; soot; pitch
5	as blunt as a hammer
6	as bold as brass

Similes showing distinctive qualities of things

7	as bright as a button
8	as brilliant as the stars
9	as brittle as glass
10	as brown as a berry
11	as clean as a bell; crystal
12	as cold as ice
13	as cool as a cucumber
14	as dead as a doornail
15	as deaf as a doorpost
16	as dry as a bone
17	as dull as ditchwater
18	as easy as ABC
19	as fat as butter
20	as fit as a fiddle
21	as flat as a pancake
22	as fresh as a daisy; paint
23	as gloomy as night
24	as good as gold
25	as green as grass
26	as hard as horn; iron; nails
27	as heavy as lead
28	as hot as a furnace; fire
29	as light as a feather
30	as like as two peas
31	as loud as thunder
32	as new as day
33	as old as the hills
34	as pale as death
35	as plain as a pikestaff
36	as pure as a lily
37	as quick as lightning
38	as red as a cherry; blood
39	as regular as the clock
40	as right as rain
41	as round as an orange; a barrel

Similes showing distinctive qualities of things

42	as rough as a storm
43	as sacred as a shrine
44	as safe as the bank
45	as sharp as a needle; a razor
46	as silent as the grave
47	as smooth as glass; velvet
48	as soft as butter
49	as sound as a bell
50	as sour as vinegar
51	as steady as a rock
52	as stiff as a poker
53	as still as a statue
54	as straight as an arrow; a ramrod
55	as sturdy as an oak
56	as sweet as honey
57	as swift as an arrow
58	as thin as a rake
59	as tough as leather
60	as transparent as glass
61	as true as gospel
62	as warm as wool
63	as weak as water
64	as white as a sheet; snow